

April inflation – Favorable seasonality, with an additional decline in the annual print

- **Headline inflation (April): -0.02% m/m; Banorte: 0.02%; consensus: -0.04% (range: -0.10% to 0.04%); previous: 0.27%**
- **Core inflation (April): 0.39% m/m; Banorte: 0.43%; consensus: 0.41% (range: 0.37% to 0.45%); previous: 0.52%**
- **Results were mostly favorable, remembering the downward seasonality for electricity (-12.5%) given the start of the summer discounts. In addition, we saw an additional decline for LP gas (-5.6%). Nevertheless, agricultural items were more mixed (0.0%), with meat and egg to the upside (1.2%). In the core, goods were held in check (0.5%), including processed foods (0.5%) In services (0.3%), some pressures persisted in ‘others’ (0.2%)**
- **Annual inflation fell to 6.25% from 6.85%, helped by base effects along more modest pressures in some categories. The core shows more reluctance to the downside at 7.67% from 8.09% previously**
- **Considering recent comments from Banxico members, along today’s results and the new tone from the Fed, we believe that the hiking cycle is over. We expect the central bank to hold its reference rate at 11.25% in its upcoming decision next week**
- **The market assimilates the end of the tightening cycles in the US and Mexico**

Inflation at -0.02% m/m, with favorable seasonal effects. The core came in at 0.39%, also lower at the margin. Many of the changes from the [first half](#) would have determined the result, especially for the non-core, noting the 12.5% decline in electricity due to the start of summer discounts. LP gas extended its decline by -5.6% –despite increases in the 2nd half–, with low-grade gasoline (0.6%) affected by higher international prices. In agricultural items (0.0%), fruits and vegetables declined 1.6% given a good performance in the early part of the month. In meat and egg (1.2%), increases were seen in chicken through the period. In the core, goods (0.5%) were influenced both by processed foods (0.5%) as well as ‘others’ (0.5%). In the former we note advances in key items such as corn tortillas and ‘other cooked foods’. Meanwhile, services (0.3%) were affected by some pressures in ‘others’ (0.2%). Increases centered in categories such as ‘dining away from home’, partially offset by the decline in tourism items after *Easter*.

April inflation: Goods and services with the largest contributions
% m/m; monthly incidence in basis points

Goods and services with the largest positive contribution		
	Incidence	% m/m
Chicken	8.2	4.7
Housing	3.7	0.4
Low-grade gasoline	3.0	0.6
Dining away from home	2.8	0.6
Oranges	2.6	14.6
Goods and services with the largest negative contribution		
	Incidence	% m/m
Electricity	-25.2	-12.5
LP gas	-9.6	-5.6
Tomatoes	-5.6	-9.9
Air fares	-3.7	-15.8
Serrano chillies	-2.4	-18.1

Source: INEGI

May 9, 2023

www.banorte.com
@analisis_fundam

Juan Carlos Alderete Macal, CFA
Executive Director of Economic Research and
Financial Markets Strategy
juan.alderete.macal@banorte.com

Francisco José Flores Serrano
Director of Economic Research, Mexico
francisco.flores.serrano@banorte.com

Yazmin Selene Pérez Enríquez
Senior Economist, Mexico
yazmin.perez.enriquez@banorte.com

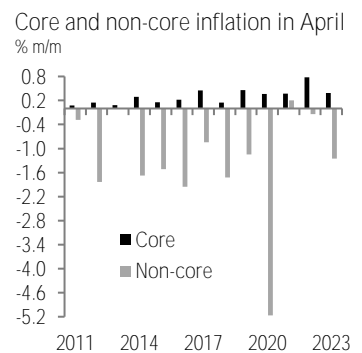
Cintia Gisela Nava Roa
Senior Economist, Mexico
cintia.nava.roa@banorte.com

Fixed income and FX Strategy

Manuel Jiménez Zaldívar
Director of Market Strategy
manuel.jimenez@banorte.com

Leslie Thalía Orozco Vélez
Senior Strategist, Fixed Income and FX
leslie.orozco.velez@banorte.com

Isaías Rodríguez Sobrino
Strategist, Fixed Income and FX
isaias.rodriguez.sobrino@banorte.com



Source: INEGI

Document for distribution among the
general public

Annual inflation keeps declining due to several factors. Headline inflation fell to 6.25% y/y from 6.85% in the previous month, adding three months of declines. Similarly, both the core and non-core were lower at 7.67% and 2.12%, respectively. This is due to several factors, such as: (1) A more favorable base effect (with the annual metric for the headline climbing 23bps in the same period of the previous year); (2) declines in several categories, especially some energy (e.g. LP and natural gas) and agricultural items; and (3) lower pressures on goods within the core. Regarding the second ones, although we expected more risks after the [OPEC+ announcement](#) on output cuts, adjustments after the first reactions have been to the downside –partly affected by growing fears of a coming recession. This in a context of local ‘shock absorbers’ –including the subsidy to the gasoline excise tax and the price ceiling for LP gas– that seem to have helped to lessen the shock, with attention to movements on upcoming fortnights. On the third point, the decline has been seen in both processed foods and ‘other goods’, where we believe the strength of the MXN and lower input costs have helped. However, our concerns remain in services, particularly ‘others’, although with housing also gaining importance. We believe the effects of higher labor costs have had an adverse impact on several categories, such as ‘dining away from home’ and medical services. Meanwhile, we think that the cumulative effect on prices in recent years may be influencing consumer expectations to some degree, thus impacting rent adjustments. In this context, we maintain our year-end forecast for headline inflation at 4.8% y/y, with balanced risks.

We continue to believe that Banxico has already ended the tightening cycle at 11.25%. Following [recent comments from some Board members](#), we maintain our expectation that the central bank will keep the reference rate unchanged in its decision next week. Moreover, today's results –with an additional moderation in annual rates– and a change in the tone of the Fed's communication in its last decision, reaffirm our view that the tightening cycle in Mexico is over, with the terminal level of the rate having been reached in March at 11.25%. However, we believe the central bank will maintain a hawkish tone and a cautious stance as concerns about core dynamics persist. Specifically, we believe that the latter will mean that there is will take some time before cuts can begin, which we see until next year.

From our fixed income and FX strategy team

The market assimilates the end of the tightening cycles in the US and Mexico. Market participants believe that both the Fed and Banxico have already ended their tightening cycles at levels of 5.00%-5.25% and 11.25%, respectively, because of the accumulated tightening of +500bps and +725bps in the same order will return inflation to their respective targets. In Mexico, this vision was consolidated after today's CPI report, while CPI in the US will be released tomorrow. Since the last decision by Banxico, Mbonos have registered a modest gain of 8bps, on average. In contrast, inflation-linked bonds (Udibonos) have averaged losses of 20bps. As a result, breakevens continue to compress, with most tenors approaching 12-month lows, except for the 3-year and 5-year readings. Despite this adjustment, we do not see enough attractive in Udibonos, at least for now.

Analyst Certification

We, Alejandro Padilla Santana, Juan Carlos Alderete Macal, Alejandro Cervantes Llamas, Manuel Jiménez Zaldívar, Marissa Garza Ostos, Katia Celina Goya Ostos, Francisco José Flores Serrano, José Luis García Casales, Víctor Hugo Cortes Castro, José Itzamna Espitia Hernández, Carlos Hernández García, Leslie Thalia Orozco Vélez, Hugo Armando Gómez Solís, Yazmín Selene Pérez Enríquez, Cintia Gisela Nava Roa, Miguel Alejandro Calvo Domínguez, José De Jesús Ramírez Martínez, Gerardo Daniel Valle Trujillo, Luis Leopoldo López Salinas, Isaías Rodríguez Sobrino, Paola Soto Leal, Daniel Sebastián Sosa Aguilar and Andrea Muñoz Sánchez, certify that the points of view expressed in this document are a faithful reflection of our personal opinion on the company (s) or firm (s) within this report, along with its affiliates and/or securities issued. Moreover, we also state that we have not received, nor receive, or will receive compensation other than that of Grupo Financiero Banorte S.A.B. of C.V. for the provision of our services.

Relevant statements.

In accordance with current laws and internal procedures manuals, analysts are allowed to hold long or short positions in shares or securities issued by companies that are listed on the Mexican Stock Exchange and may be the subject of this report; nonetheless, equity analysts have to adhere to certain rules that regulate their participation in the market in order to prevent, among other things, the use of private information for their benefit and to avoid conflicts of interest. Analysts shall refrain from investing and holding transactions with securities or derivative instruments directly or through an intermediary person, with Securities subject to research reports, from 30 calendar days prior to the issuance date of the report in question, and up to 10 calendar days after its distribution date.

Compensation of Analysts.

Analysts' compensation is based on activities and services that are aimed at benefiting the investment clients of Casa de Bolsa Banorte and its subsidiaries. Such compensation is determined based on the general profitability of the Brokerage House and the Financial Group and on the individual performance of each analyst. However, investors should note that analysts do not receive direct payment or compensation for any specific transaction in investment banking or in other business areas.

Last-twelve-month activities of the business areas.

Grupo Financiero Banorte S.A.B. de C.V., through its business areas, provides services that include, among others, those corresponding to investment banking and corporate banking, to a large number of companies in Mexico and abroad. It may have provided, is providing or, in the future, will provide a service such as those mentioned to the companies or firms that are the subject of this report. Casa de Bolsa Banorte or its affiliates receive compensation from such corporations in consideration of the aforementioned services.

Over the course of the last twelve months, Grupo Financiero Banorte S.A.B. C.V., has not obtained compensation for services rendered by the investment bank or by any of its other business areas of the following companies or their subsidiaries, some of which could be analyzed within this report.

Activities of the business areas during the next three months.

Casa de Bolsa Banorte, Grupo Financiero Banorte or its subsidiaries expect to receive or intend to obtain revenue from the services provided by investment banking or any other of its business areas, by issuers or their subsidiaries, some of which could be analyzed in this report.

Securities holdings and other disclosures.

As of the end of last quarter, Grupo Financiero Banorte S.A.B. of C.V. has not held investments, directly or indirectly, in securities or derivative financial instruments, whose underlying securities are the subject of recommendations, representing 1% or more of its investment portfolio of outstanding securities or 1 % of the issuance or underlying of the securities issued.

None of the members of the Board of Grupo Financiero Banorte and Casa de Bolsa Banorte, along general managers and executives of an immediately below level, have any charges in the issuers that may be analyzed in this document.

The Analysts of Grupo Financiero Banorte S.A.B. of C.V. do not maintain direct investments or through an intermediary person, in the securities or derivative instruments object of this analysis report.

Guide for investment recommendations.

	Reference
BUY	When the share expected performance is greater than the MEXBOL estimated performance.
HOLD	When the share expected performance is similar to the MEXBOL estimated performance.
SELL	When the share expected performance is lower than the MEXBOL estimated performance.

Even though this document offers a general criterion of investment, we urge readers to seek advice from their own Consultants or Financial Advisors, in order to consider whether any of the values mentioned in this report are in line with their investment goals, risk and financial position.

Determination of Target Prices

For the calculation of estimated target prices for securities, analysts use a combination of methodologies generally accepted among financial analysts, including, but not limited to, multiples analysis, discounted cash flows, sum-of-the-parts or any other method that could be applicable in each specific case according to the current regulation. No guarantee can be given that the target prices calculated for the securities will be achieved by the analysts of Grupo Financiero Banorte S.A.B. C.V. since this depends on a large number of various endogenous and exogenous factors that affect the performance of the issuing company, the environment in which it performs, along with the influence of trends of the stock market, in which it is listed. Moreover, the investor must consider that the price of the securities or instruments can fluctuate against their interest and cause the partial and even total loss of the invested capital.

The information contained hereby has been obtained from sources that we consider to be reliable, but we make no representation as to its accuracy or completeness. The information, estimations and recommendations included in this document are valid as of the issue date but are subject to modifications and changes without prior notice; Grupo Financiero Banorte S.A.B. of C.V. does not commit to communicate the changes and also to keep the content of this document updated. Grupo Financiero Banorte S.A.B. of C.V. takes no responsibility for any loss arising from the use of this report or its content. This document may not be photocopied, quoted, disclosed, used, or reproduced in whole or in part without prior written authorization from Grupo Financiero Banorte S.A.B. of C.V.

GRUPO FINANCIERO BANORTE S.A.B. de C.V.

Research and Strategy			
Alejandro Padilla Santana	Chief Economist and Head of Research	alejandro.padilla@banorte.com	(55) 1103 - 4043
Raquel Vázquez Godínez	Assistant	raquel.vazquez@banorte.com	(55) 1670 - 2967
Itzel Martínez Rojas	Analyst	itzel.martinez.rojas@banorte.com	(55) 1670 - 2251
Lourdes Calvo Fernández	Analyst (Edition)	lourdes.calvo@banorte.com	(55) 1103 - 4000 x 2611
María Fernanda Vargas Santoyo	Analyst	maria.vargas.santoyo@banorte.com	(55) 1103 - 4000
Economic Research			
Juan Carlos Alderete Macal, CFA	Executive Director of Economic Research and Financial Markets Strategy	juan.alderete.macal@banorte.com	(55) 1103 - 4046
Francisco José Flores Serrano	Director of Economic Research, Mexico	francisco.flores.serrano@banorte.com	(55) 1670 - 2957
Katia Celina Goya Ostos	Director of Economic Research, Global	katia.goya@banorte.com	(55) 1670 - 1821
Yazmin Selene Pérez Enríquez	Senior Economist, Mexico	yazmin.perez.enriquez@banorte.com	(55) 5268 - 1694
Cintia Gisela Nava Roa	Senior Economist, Mexico	cintia.nava.roa@banorte.com	(55) 1103 - 4000
Luis Leopoldo López Salinas	Manager Global Economist	luis.lopez.salinas@banorte.com	(55) 1103 - 4000 x 2707
Market Strategy			
Manuel Jiménez Zaldivar	Director of Market Strategy	manuel.jimenez@banorte.com	(55) 5268 - 1671
Fixed income and FX Strategy			
Leslie Thalia Orozco Vélez	Senior Strategist, Fixed Income and FX	leslie.orozco.velez@banorte.com	(55) 5268 - 1698
Isaías Rodríguez Sobrino	Strategist, Fixed Income, FX and Commodities	isaias.rodriguez.sobrino@banorte.com	(55) 1670 - 2144
Equity Strategy			
Marissa Garza Ostos	Director of Equity Strategy	marissa.garza@banorte.com	(55) 1670 - 1719
José Itzamna Espitia Hernández	Senior Strategist, Equity	jose.espitia@banorte.com	(55) 1670 - 2249
Carlos Hernández García	Senior Strategist, Equity	carlos.hernandez.garcia@banorte.com	(55) 1670 - 2250
Víctor Hugo Cortes Castro	Senior Strategist, Technical	victorh.cortes@banorte.com	(55) 1670 - 1800
Paola Soto Leal	Strategist, Equity	paola.soto.leal@banorte.com	(55) 1103 - 4000 x 1746
Corporate Debt			
Hugo Armando Gómez Solís	Senior Analyst, Corporate Debt	hugo.gomez@banorte.com	(55) 1670 - 2247
Gerardo Daniel Valle Trujillo	Analyst, Corporate Debt	gerardo.valle.trujillo@banorte.com	(55) 1670 - 2248
Quantitative Analysis			
Alejandro Cervantes Llamas	Executive Director of Quantitative Analysis	alejandro.cervantes@banorte.com	(55) 1670 - 2972
José Luis García Casales	Director of Quantitative Analysis	jose.garcia.casales@banorte.com	(55) 8510 - 4608
Miguel Alejandro Calvo Domínguez	Senior Analyst, Quantitative Analysis	miguel.calvo@banorte.com	(55) 1670 - 2220
José De Jesús Ramírez Martínez	Senior Analyst, Quantitative Analysis	jose.ramirez.martinez@banorte.com	(55) 1103 - 4000
Daniel Sebastián Sosa Aguilar	Senior Analyst, Quantitative Analysis	daniel.sosa@banorte.com	(55) 1103 - 4000
Andrea Muñoz Sánchez	Analyst, Quantitative Analysis	andrea.munoz.sanchez@banorte.com	(55) 1103 - 4000
Wholesale Banking			
Armando Rodal Espinosa	Head of Wholesale Banking	armando.rodal@banorte.com	(55) 1670 - 1889
Alejandro Aguilar Ceballos	Head of Asset Management	alejandro.aguilar.cebillos@banorte.com	(55) 5004 - 1282
Alejandro Eric Faesi Puente	Head of Global Markets and Institutional Sales	alejandro.faesi@banorte.com	(55) 5268 - 1640
Alejandro Frigolet Vázquez Vela	Head of Sólida Banorte	alejandro.frigolet.vazquezvela@banorte.com	(55) 5268 - 1656
Arturo Monroy Ballesteros	Head of Investment Banking and Structured Finance	arturo.monroy.ballesteros@banorte.com	(55) 5004 - 5140
Carlos Alberto Arciniega Navarro	Head of Treasury Services	carlos.arciniega@banorte.com	(81) 1103 - 4091
Gerardo Zamora Nanez	Head of Transactional Banking, Leasing and Factoring	gerardo.zamora@banorte.com	(81) 8173 - 9127
Jorge de la Vega Grajales	Head of Government Banking	jorge.delavega@banorte.com	(55) 5004 - 5121
Luis Pietrini Sheridan	Head of Private Banking	luis.pietrini@banorte.com	(55) 5249 - 6423
Lizza Velarde Torres	Executive Director of Wholesale Banking	lizza.velarde@banorte.com	(55) 4433 - 4676
Osvaldo Brondo Menchaca	Head of Specialized Banking Services	osvaldo.brondo@banorte.com	(55) 5004 - 1423
Raúl Alejandro Arauzo Romero	Head of Transactional Banking	alejandro.arauzo@banorte.com	(55) 5261 - 4910
René Gerardo Pimentel Ibarrola	Head of Corporate Banking	pimentelr@banorte.com	(55) 5004 - 1051
Ricardo Velázquez Rodríguez	Head of International Banking	rvelazquez@banorte.com	(55) 5004 - 5279
Víctor Antonio Roldan Ferrer	Head of Commercial Banking	victor.rolan.ferrer@banorte.com	(55) 1670 - 1899